

CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	v
<i>Introduction: RECENT IMPERIAL EXPERIENCE</i>	xiii

PART A. THE ECONOMIC BACKGROUND OF AMERICAN IMPERIALISM

CHAPTER	PAGE
I. AMERICAN ECONOMIC EXPANSION	i
1. Five Generations of Expansion.	
2. The Economic Position of the United States.	
3. Wealth, Income and Surplus.	
4. Importing Raw Materials and Food.	
5. Foreign Markets.	
6. The Export of Capital.	
7. United States Government Credits.	
8. The Distribution of Business Investments.	
9. New Fields for American Enterprise.	
10. Political Implications of Economic Imperialism.	

PART B. AMERICAN IMPERIALISM IN ACTION

II. ECONOMIC PENETRATION	19
1. The Opening Wedge of Imperialism.	
2. Financing a New Civilization.	
3. The Growing Canadian Demand for Capital.	
4. British Bankers Supply the First Canadian Capital.	
5. United States Investors Enter the Field.	
6. The Effects of the War.	
7. Nationality of Canadian Capital.	
8. Canadian Bond Sales.	
9. Branch Plants in Canada.	
10. The Technique of Peaceful Economic Penetration.	
11. Economic Penetration Under Government Control.	
12. The Bolivian Loan of 1922.	
13. The Fiscal Commission.	
14. Economic Penetration and Political Interference.	

CHAPTER	PAGE
III. SPHERES OF INFLUENCE	35
1. "Spheres" in China.	
2. The American Sphere of Interest: Manchuria.	
3. The Open Door Policy.	
4. The Boxer Rebellion.	
5. The Manchurian Bank Project.	
6. The Battle for Manchurian Railways.	
7. Chinchow-Aigun Railway Concession (1909).	
8. The Six Power Loan.	
9. The New Consortium.	
10. China as an American Sphere of Influence.	
11. The Near East Sphere of Influence.	
12. The Struggle for Oil.	
13. An International Trust.	
IV. POLITICAL "REGULATION."	74
1. Economic and Strategic Bases.	
2. The Hawaiian Revolution of 1893.	
3. The Panama Revolution.	
4. Mexico, Diaz and Oil.	
5. Huerta and British Oil.	
6. Washington Backs American Oil.	
7. Woodrow Wilson versus Huerta.	
8. President Wilson Intervenes.	
9. United States and Britain Co-operate.	
10. The Tampico Flag Incident.	
11. The Capture of Vera Cruz.	
12. Ordering a Government for Mexico.	
13. American Oil Backs Carranza.	
14. "Confiscation" and the Constitution of 1917.	
15. Oil Producers versus Mexico.	
16. Counter-Revolution in the Oil Fields.	
17. Mexican Policy from 1910 to 1919.	
18. Political Domination of Weak Nations.	
V. ARMED INTERVENTION	122
1. The Strategic Importance of the Caribbean Area to the United States.	
2. The Financial Conquest of Santo Domingo.	
3. Armed Political Control.	
4. American Bankers and Armed Intervention.	
5. The Military Conquest of Haiti.	

CONTENTS

ix

CHAPTER	PAGE
6. Enter the National City Bank.	
7. The Marines Take Possession.	
8. Martial Law in Haiti.	
9. The Treaty.	
10. The Military Occupation.	
11. The Nicaraguan Protectorate.	
12. Protecting American Interests.	
13. The Knox-Castrillo Convention of 1911.	
14. A Network of Loans.	
15. Bullet Diplomacy.	
16. Exploiting Nicaragua.	
17. Buying the Canal Route.	
18. Militarism as an Imperial Asset.	
VI. ACQUISITION WITHOUT ANNEXATION	173
1. The Sugar Bowl of the World.	
2. The Platt Amendment.	
3. Second Military Occupation.	
4. The Third Landing of Troops.	
5. The Fourth Landing of Troops.	
6. The Civil Occupation of Cuba.	
7. The Economic Occupation of Cuba.	
VII. CONQUEST AND PURCHASE	195
1. From Economic Expansion to Political Sovereignty.	
2. The Philippine Republic.	
3. "Co-operating" with Aguinaldo.	
4. Disposing of the Philippines.	
5. Pacification and the Civil Government.	
6. Growing American Interests.	
7. The Wood-Forbes Report.	
8. The Virgin Islands—A Strategic Key.	
9. Purchasing the Islands.	
10. Naval Rule.	
11. Summarizing Imperial Policy.	
VIII. WAR DEBTS AND SETTLEMENTS	221
1. War Debts and Financial Imperialism.	
2. War Mortgages.	
3. United States Claims against European Governments.	
4. The British Debt Settlement.	
5. Stripping Economic Rivals.	

6. A Technique of Exploitation.
7. The Principles of World Subjugation.

PART C. THE GROWTH OF IMPERIAL POLICY

IX. THE EVOLUTION OF AMERICAN IMPERIAL DIPLOMACY . 233

1. Imperial Purposes and Requirements.
2. The Monroe Doctrine.
3. Early Applications of the Monroe Doctrine.
4. Commercial Diplomacy.
5. The Dawn of Modern Imperial Diplomacy.
6. The Far-Flung Battle Line.
7. America: An Oriental Power.
8. Manifest Destiny.
9. The Open Door Doctrine.
10. Protectorates.
11. The Big Stick.
12. The American Gibraltar.
13. Dollar Diplomacy.
14. Oil and Intervention.
15. The State Department as a Business Solicitor.

APPENDICES 283

1. Territorial Expansion of the United States since 1898.
2. Memorandum respecting Manchuria, 1902.
3. Root-Takahira Agreement, 1908.
4. Lansing-Ishii Agreement, 1917.
5. China Consortium Agreement (full text) 1920.
6. Nine Power Treaty of 1922.
7. A Mexican Oil Concession, Diaz Regime, 1908.
8. Concession to the Sonora Petroleum Co., 1920.
9. The Dominican Treaty of 1907.
10. The Haitian Treaty of 1915.
11. The Nicaraguan Treaty of 1916.
12. Brown Brothers Contract with Nicaragua, 1920.
(Excerpts only)

BIBLIOGRAPHY 333

INDEX 347